

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 31 July 2003 (31.07.2003)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number **WO 03/061714 A3**

C02F 1/461, (51) International Patent Classification7: A62D 3/00, D25F 5/00

- PCT/US03/02151 (21) International Application Number:
- (22) International Filing Date: 24 January 2003 (24.01.2003)
- (25) Filing Language:

60/350,352

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

- (30) Priority Data:
 - 24 January 2002 (24.01.2002)
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE C & M GROUP, LLC [US/US]; 8225 Madrillon Estates Drive, Vienna, VA 22182 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): CARSON, Roger, W. [US/US]; 8225 Madrillon Estates Drive, Vienna, VA 22182 (US). BREMER, Bruce, W. [US/US]; 18300 Feathertree Way, Apartment 304, Montgomery Village, MD 20886-6318 (US).
- (74) Agents: WRAY, James, C. et al.; 1493 Chain Bridge Road, Suite 300, McLean, VA 22101 (US).

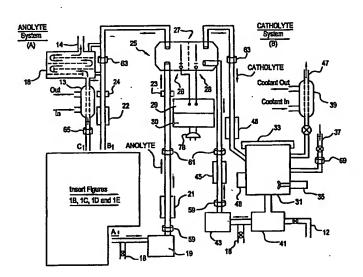
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 13 November 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: MEDIATED ELECTROCHEMICAL OXIDATION OF DESTRUCTION OF SHARPS



(57) Abstract: Sharps are introduced into an apparatus for contacting the sharps with the electrolyte containing the oxidized form of one or more reversible redox couples, at least one of which is produced electrochemically by anodic oxidation at the anode (26) of an electrochemical cell (25). A definition of sharps is "objects or devices having acute rigid corners, edges points or protuberances capable of cutting or penetrating the skin". The oxidized forms of any other redox couples present are produced either by similar anodic oxidation or reaction with the oxidized form of other redox couples present and capable of affecting the required redox reaction. The oxidized species of the redox couples oxidize sharps and the biological waste on the sharps and are themselves converted to their reduced form, whereupon they are reoxidized. The oxidation process will be enhanced by the addition of ultrasonic energy and/or ultraviolet radiation.



International	amlication	No.
PCT/USOS		

			
A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(7) :C02F 1/461; A62D 3/00; D25F 5/00			
US CL. 905/688, 701, 703, 746, 749; 588/204; 204/259, 262, 263, 266			
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC			
B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)			
U.S. : 205/688, 701, 703, 746, 749; 588/204; 204/259, 262, 263, 266			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched:			
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) NONE			
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category* Citation of document, with indication, where app	propriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No.		
US 6,402,932 B1 (BREMER et al) 11 June 2002, see claims 1-70. 1-93			
Y 4,752,364 A (DHOOGE) 21 June 1988	3, see claims 1-22.		
Y _ 5,952,542 A (STEELE) 14 September	14, 1999, see claims 1-14. 1-93		
Y - 5,911,868 A (BALAZS et al) 15 June	1999, see claims 1-5.		
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.			
Special categories of cited documents:			
considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document published on or after the international filing date	the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step		
document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is		
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art		
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed			
Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report Or 1111 2003			
22 JUNE 2003 07 JUL 2003			
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT ARUN S. PHASGE			
Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230	Telephone No. (703) 308-0661		
	<u> </u>		